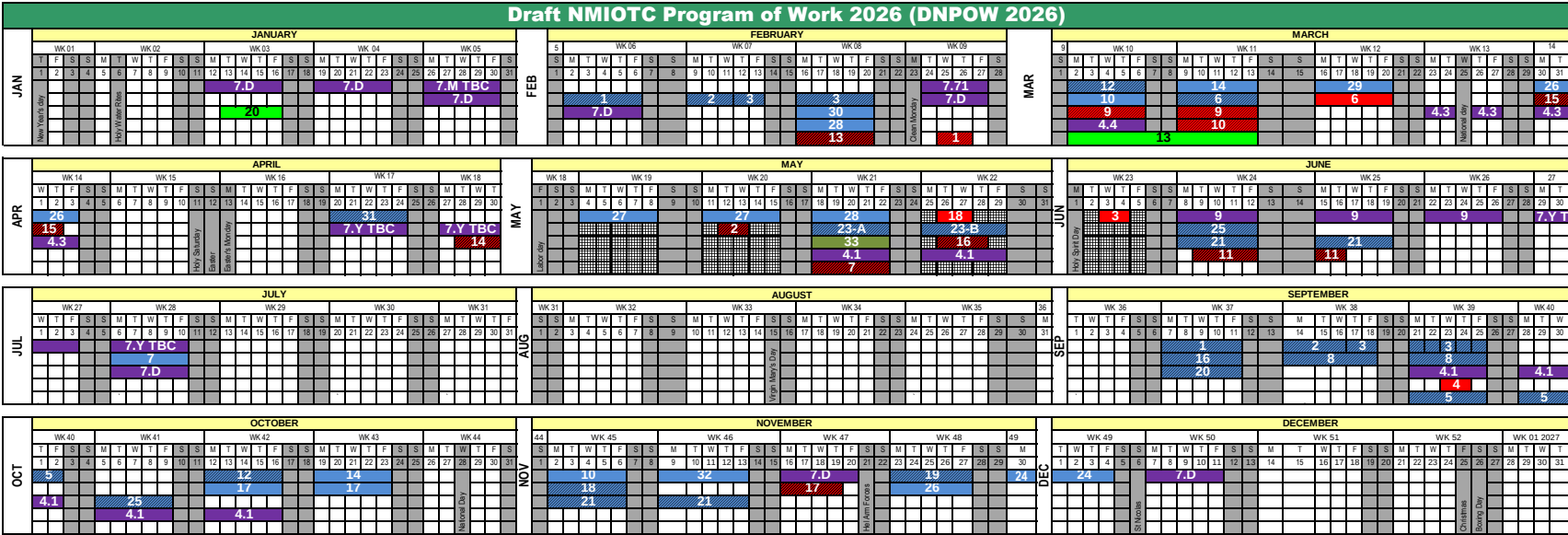




► Updated 15 Dec 2025

